

# Power Grid Modelling: How Open Geoinformatic Data Benefits Security Research

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## Motivation

- **Detailed models** of the power grid are **inaccessible for the security community**. However, power lines, substations and plants appear to be well documented by OpenStreetMap.
- **Is open geodata a reliable source of information?** Does open geodata provide worthwhile insights for adversaries?
- In this work, we **model** the Austrian power grid based on **OpenStreetMap Data**.

## Processing the data in GIS

- **Import data** for each state where “**power**” is the **key attribute** and “**line**”, “**minor line**”, and “**substation**” are the values.  
**Clipping all vector layers**, as the data are not linked to each other.
- **Generate geometric measurements** based on a selected CRS.
- **Calculate a buffer of 1km** for all substation objects to find out which lines might be connected to them.
- **Clipping all lines with the municipalities** where they run through.

## Terms & Definition

### Geographic Information System (GIS)

- Computer-aided system
- Model and process spatial data

### Geodata

- Describe an object, either directly (by coordinates) or indirectly (e.g., by postal code), a landscape or by its position in space
- Can be linked to each other in order to create detailed queries and analyses

### OpenStreetMap

- Built by a community of mappers that contribute and maintain open data about objects on the earth's surface

### QGIS

- Open source GIS for viewing, editing, and capturing spatial data
- OSM plugin allows the access to up-to-date OSM data, and simple export to an easy-to-use Shapefile or SQLite database

## Maps & Tables

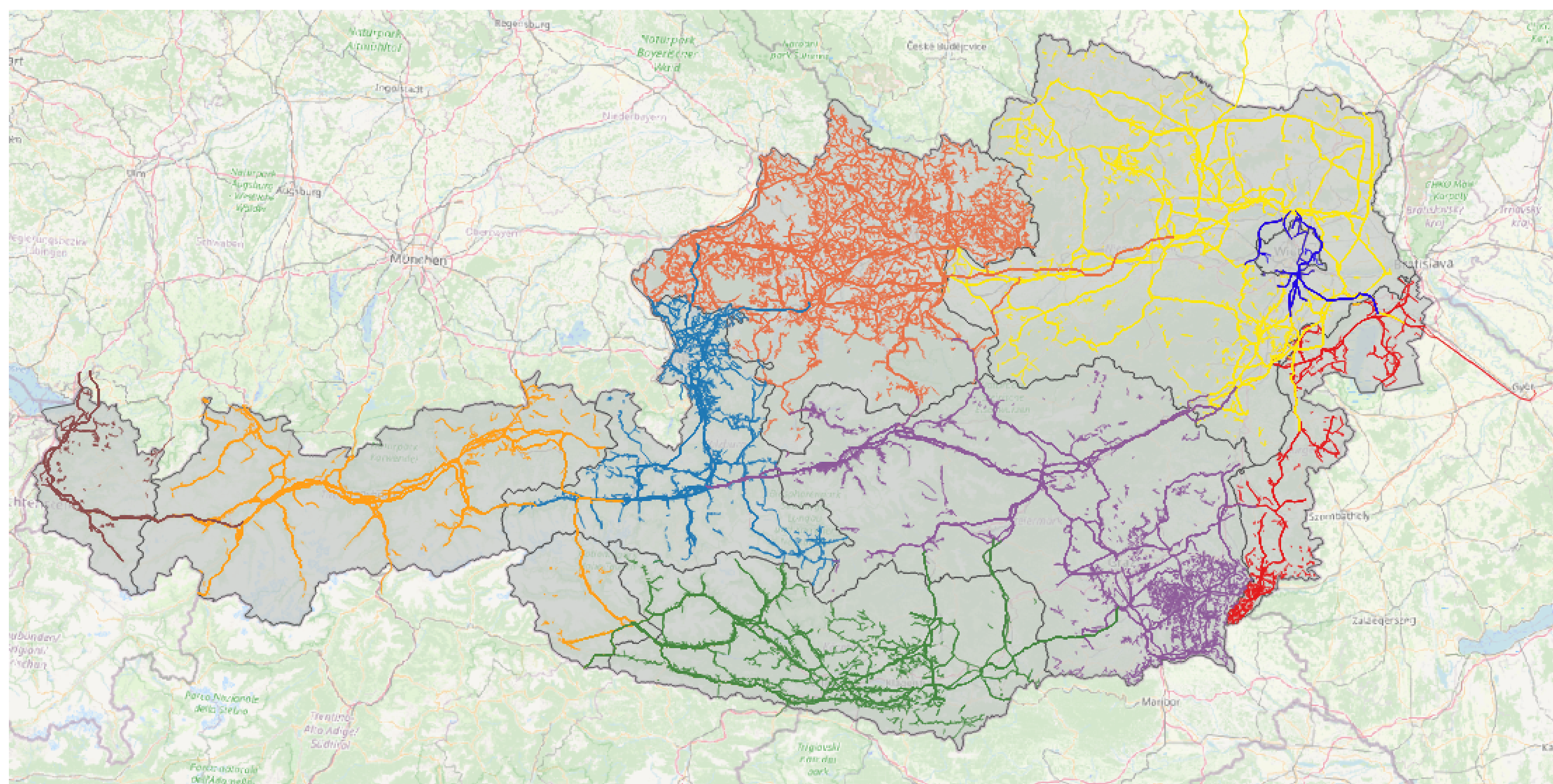


Figure 1: OpenStreetMap power lines Austria

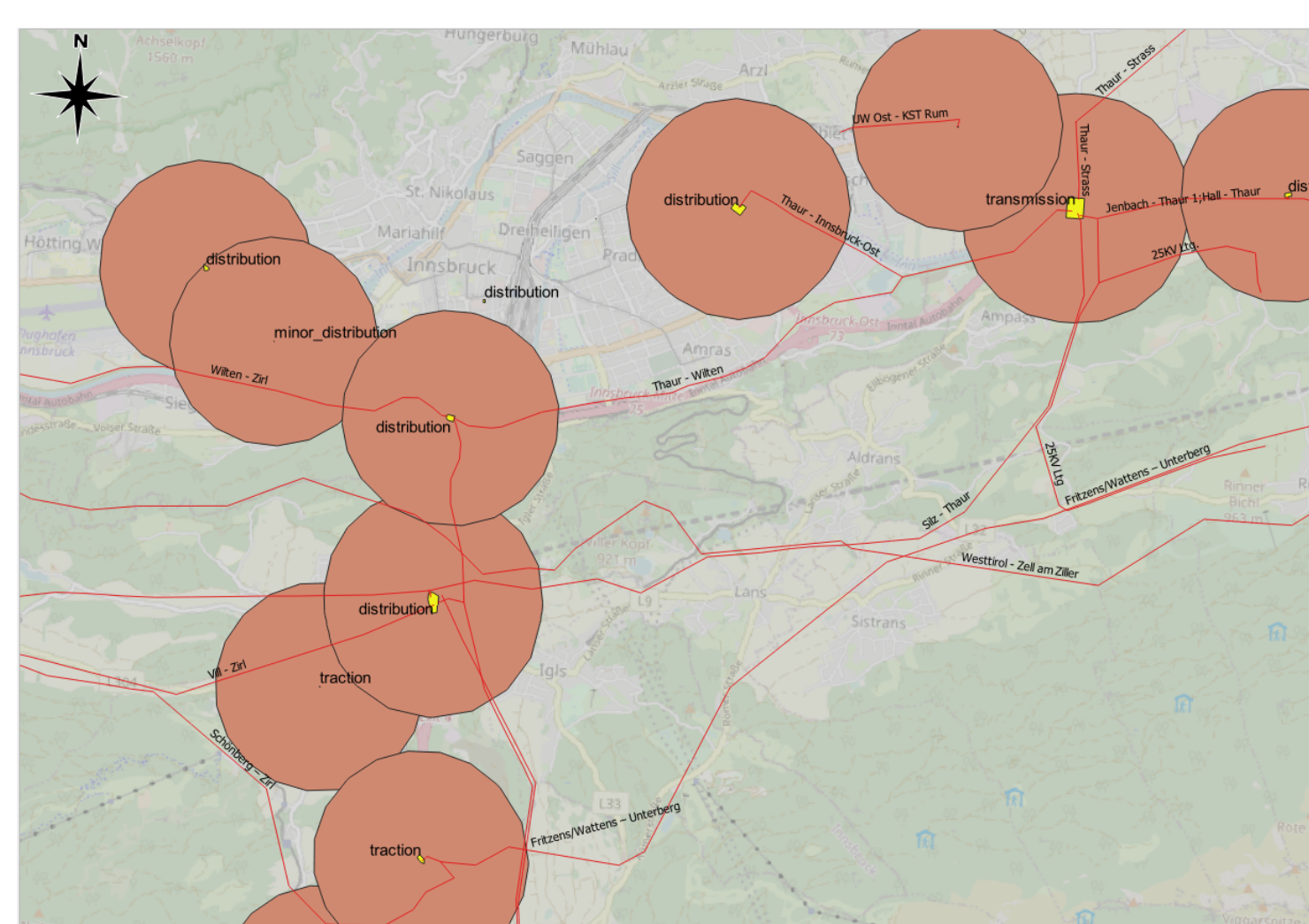


Figure 2: Buffer around substations

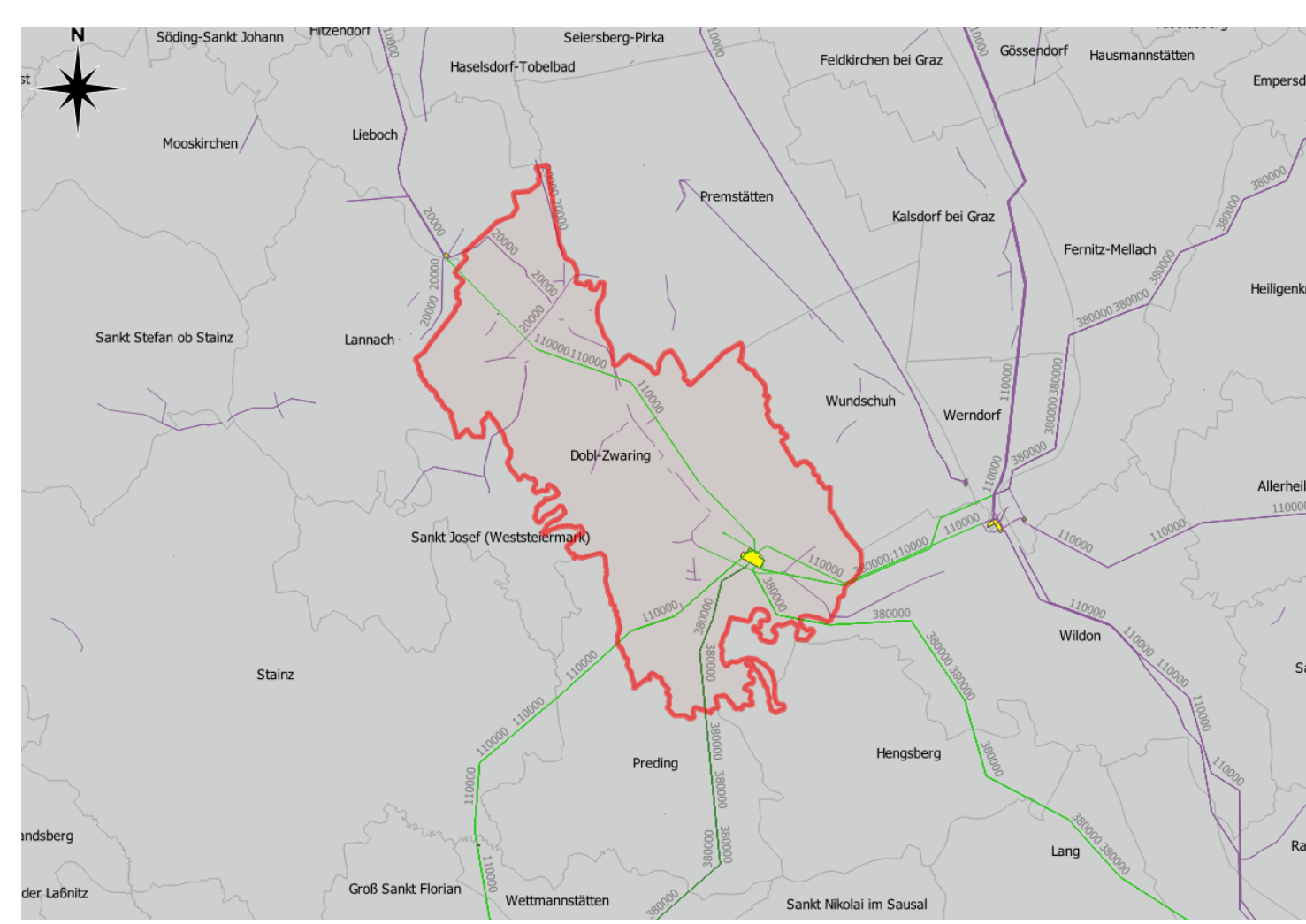


Figure 3: Power lines clipped with municipalities

ID	NAME	TYPE	VOLTAGE	STATUS	POWER	CRS	SRID	WKT	SHAPE	AREA	PERIMETER	LENGTH	COORDS
1	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
2	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
3	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
4	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
5	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
6	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
7	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
8	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
9	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
10	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
11	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
12	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
13	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
14	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
15	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
16	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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20	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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22	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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24	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
25	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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27	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
28	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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32	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
33	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
34	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
35	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
36	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
37	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
38	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
39	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
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74	100kV	Line	100000	2	100000	4326	4326	LINESTRING (100000 4326, 100000 4326)	0	0	0	0	100000 4326
75	10												